A RESOLUTION TO AMEND ASI POLICY CONCERNING INTERACTION WITH MINORS

Sponsor: Aida Aryan

WHEREAS, The Associated Students, Incorporated (ASI) is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit organization that operates as an auxiliary organization of California State University, Fullerton; and

WHEREAS, ASI is governed by ASI Board of Directors, sets policy for the organization, approves all funding allocations to programs and services, and advocates on behalf of student interests on committees and boards; and

WHEREAS, ASI corporate policy provides guidance for how ASI works to achieve the mission and goals of the organization; and

WHEREAS, ASI provides a number of programs and services that include interactions with minors. This includes, but is not limited to, the Children’s Center, Titan Recreation summer camp, and Camp Titan; and

WHEREAS, a review of the policy identified the need to correct the legal name of the organization; and

WHEREAS, clarification and language was added to establish accountability and security for on-campus and off-campus services and programs for minors; and

WHEREAS, language was added to confirm compliance with mandatory reporter requirements, clarification regarding verbal communication with children, and restroom policy protocol; therefore let it be

RESOLVED, ASI approves the amendments to the Policy Concerning Interaction with Minors; and let it be finally

RESOLVED, that this resolution be distributed to the ASI Executive Director, Director of Human Resources, and applicable ASI departments for appropriate action.

Adopted by the Board of Directors of the Associated Students Inc., California State University, Fullerton on the twentieth day of February in the year two thousand and twenty-four.

Ashley Zazueta
Chair, Board of Directors

Gavin Ong
Secretary, Board of Directors
POLICY CONCERNING INTERACTION WITH MINORS

PURPOSE
Associated Students, CSUF, Inc., California State University, Fullerton provides a number of programs and services that include interactions with minors. This includes, but is not limited to, the Children’s Center, which provides on-campus child care services for CSUF students, faculty and local community families and faculty, Titan Recreation, which provides on-campus summer camp programs for the local community, and Camp Titan which provides off-campus summer youth camp programs. The purpose of this policy is to establish standards within programs, guide staff and volunteer conduct, and facilitate the identification of high-risk interactions and program characteristics.

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POLICY STATEMENT
It is the policy of the Associated Students, CSUF, Inc., California State University, Fullerton (ASI) to establish accountability and security for on-campus and off-campus services and programs for minors. All operations will be conducted in accordance with these established guidelines. Training will be conducted by management personnel for all staff and volunteers during their introduction to the program. All staff, interns, and volunteers must act in accordance with all local, state, and federal laws while interacting with Associated Students Inc., California State University, Fullerton. Associated Students, CSUF, Inc.

WHO SHOULD KNOW THIS POLICY
DEFINITIONS
For Purpose of this policy, the terms used are defined as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Terms</th>
<th>Definitions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Staff</td>
<td>Personnel that includes professional staff, student employees, and temporary staff</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Volunteers</td>
<td>Personnel that includes students, parents, and interns who volunteer their time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appropriate</td>
<td>Suitable by standards set by Associated Students, Inc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate</td>
<td>Unsuitable by standards set by Associated Students, Inc.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

STANDARDS

1. POLICY PROHIBITING THE ABUSE OR MISTREATMENT OF MINORS
Associated Students, Inc. will not tolerate the mistreatment or abuse of minors in any programs. Any mistreatment or abuse by an adult will result in disciplinary action, up to and including termination of employment or volunteer service.[LP1]

2. PHYSICAL INTERACTIONS BETWEEN ADULTS AND MINORS
ASI wishes to promote a positive, nurturing environment while protecting minors and adults. The organization encourages appropriate physical contact with minors and prohibits inappropriate displays of physical contact. Any inappropriate physical contact by adults toward minors involved in ASI programs will result in disciplinary action, up to and including termination of employment. The policies for appropriate and inappropriate physical interactions are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appropriate Physical Interactions</th>
<th>Inappropriate Physical Interactions</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>□ Side hugs</td>
<td>□ Full-frontal hugs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>□ Shoulder-to-shoulder or —temple hugs[JR2]</td>
<td>□ Kissing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>□ Pats on the shoulder or back</td>
<td>□ Showing affection in unsupervised isolated area</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>□ Handshakes</td>
<td>□ Lap sitting (except when reading or comforting injured child)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>□ High-fives and hand slapping</td>
<td>□ Wrestling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>□ Verbal praise</td>
<td>□ Piggyback rides</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>□ Pats on the head when culturally appropriate</td>
<td>□ Excessive tickling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>□ Touching hands, shoulders, and arms</td>
<td>□ Pelvic and back massage</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>□ Arms around shoulders</td>
<td>□ Preventing molestations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>□ Holding hands (with young minors in escorting situations)</td>
<td>□ Pe of massage given by or to a child</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>□ Bern of affection that is unwanted by the child</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[LP1] [LP2] [JR2] [LP3]
adults, including

those listed in

Appropriate

Physical

Interactions

ns
ASSOCIATED STUDENTS, CSUF INC., CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY, FULLERTON

3. VERBAL INTERACTIONS BETWEEN ADULTS AND MINORS

Adults are prohibited from speaking to minors in a way that is, or could be construed by any observer, as harsh, coercive, threatening, intimidating, shaming, derogatory, demeaning, or humiliating.

Adults must not initiate sexually-oriented conversations with minors. Adults are not permitted to discuss their own sexual activities with minors. If a minor discloses information that falls within the scope of mandated reporting including sexually-oriented conversation initiated by the minor, the employee must follow the rules of reporting.

Organizational policies for appropriate and inappropriate verbal interactions are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appropriate Verbal Interactions</th>
<th>Inappropriate Verbal Interactions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>□ Positive reinforcement</td>
<td>□ Name-calling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>□ Appropriate jokes</td>
<td>□ Discussing sexual encounters or in any way involving minors in the personal problems or issues of staff and volunteers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>□ Encouragement</td>
<td>□ Secrets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>□ Praise</td>
<td>□ Cursing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>□ Derogatory, discriminatory, or sexual jokes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>□ Shaming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>□ Belittling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>□ Derogatory remarks about the minor or the minor’s family.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Harsh language that may frighten, threaten, or humiliate minors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>□ [Derogatory remarks about the minor or the minor’s family][4]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. ONE-ON-ONE INTERACTIONS WITH MINORS

In those situations where one-on-one interactions are approved, adults should observe the following additional guidelines to manage the risk of abuse or false allegations of abuse:

Additional Guidelines for One-on-One Interactions

- When meeting one-on-one with a child, always do so in a public place where and in full view of others.
- Avoid physical affection that can be misinterpreted. Limit affection to pats on the shoulder, high-fives, and handshakes.
- If meeting in a room or office, leave the door open or move to an area that can be easily observed by others passing by.
- Inform other adults that you are alone with a child and ask them to randomly drop in.
- Document and immediately report any unusual incidents, including disclosures of abuse or maltreatment, behavior problems and how they were handled, injuries, or any interactions that might be misinterpreted.
- Restroom/Changing Room Guidelines:
  - Staff will make sure the restroom is not occupied by suspicious or unknown...
individuals before allowing children to use the facilities.

- Staff will stand in the open doorway of the restroom while children are using the restroom. This allows for audio supervision of children, privacy for children and protection for staff (not placing them in the position of being alone with a child).

- In case a younger child needs assistance, doors to the facility must remain open and a second staff is asked to be present.

- No child, regardless of age, should ever enter a bathroom alone. Children must always be sent in threes (known as the rule of three) with a staff member.
5. GIFT GIVING
Adults should only give gifts to groups of minors and only under the following circumstances:

1. Administration must be made aware of and approve the gift.
2. Parents must be notified.

6. MANDATED REPORTERS
Staff members of Associated Students Inc., California State University, Fullerton Associated Students, CSUF, Inc., are required to abide by the State of California's child abuse policies. ASI employees fall within the law's definition of "child-care custodians" and are therefore mandated by California State Law to report any suspected cases of child abuse or neglect directly to the appropriate authorities for investigation. Employees must sign a statement confirming that they have been informed of their responsibility. Employees should not hesitate to report to their supervisor any suspicion of child abuse or neglect. Employees should know that their identity will be protected as ASI cannot by law require employees to disclose their identity to anyone.

7. NON-FRATERNIZATION BETWEEN STAFF AND MINORS
Staff members of Associated Students Inc., California State University, Fullerton Associated Students, CSUF, Inc., may not spend time alone with minors met in ASI programs, including but not limited to babysitting, sleepovers, and inviting minors to their homes. The only exception to this prohibition is an established prior relationship between the employee and the minor’s parents. In addition, staff may not transport minors in their private vehicles.

8. SOCIAL MEDIA AND MINORS
Staff and volunteers of Associated Students Inc., California State University, Fullerton Associated Students, CSUF, Inc., are encouraged to have private social media accounts so that minors do not have access to private information. In addition, staff and volunteers are encouraged to keep online communication with minors at a minimum and communication must always be in an indirect capacity (e.g. group messaging, event invitations, etc.). Staff and volunteers are prohibited from directly messaging minors. Staff and volunteers are prohibited from posting photos or comments that are, or could be perceived as, harsh, coercive, threatening, intimidating, shaming, derogatory, demeaning, humiliating, sexually-oriented, or inappropriate.

DATE APPROVED: 03/07/2017
REVIEWED: XX/XX/2024
A Resolution Amending Policy Concerning Interaction with Minors

Final Audit Report

2024-02-24

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