ASSOCIATED STUDENTS, INC.

CALL TO ORDER
Jesse Rodriguez called the meeting to order at 02:37 p.m.

ROLL CALL
Members present: Rodriguez, Gelrud, , Jakel, Snyder, Sheppard, and Vasquez

Members absent:

**Indicates that the member was in attendance for a portion of the meeting, but not in attendance prior to the announcement of Unfinished Business. [According to the by-laws, a member of the board who is not in attendance prior to the announcement of Unfinished Business is considered not to be in attendance.]

APPROVAL OF AGENDA
(M) Vasquez (S) Sheppard moved to approve the agenda as presented.

APPROVAL OF MINUTES
(M) Sheppard (S) Gelrud moved to approve the minutes.

Time Certain

PUBLIC SPEAKERS

REPORT:
Director of Administration
No report.

REPORTS- Chair
Rodriguez informed the committee that the ASI Resolution standing in solidarity with the victims of gun violence and condemning gun violence in America would be presented to the Governance committee on April 26, 2018. Rodriguez reminded the committee to review the documentation before each meeting.

Unfinished Business

New Business

a. Action: Approval of ASI Resolution Supporting Tuffy’s Basic Needs Center

Governance 17/18 021 (M) Sheppard (S) Vasquez moved to approve ASI Resolution Supporting Tuffy’s Basic Needs Center. Rodriguez yielded to sponsor, Elizabeth Jimenez Perez to elaborate on the resolution.

Perez clarified that Associated Students Incorporated (ASI) Board of Directors (BOD) contribution from contingency was left vague to allow the Basic Need’s facility determine what items were needed based on the demand.

Perez stated that there were enough funds in contingency. Rodriguez yielded to Jakel.
Governance Minutes
April 19, 2018

Jakel stated that he would recommend to remove the following resolved because it requires for student leaders to ask for donations. Jakel would not like to put pressure on future ASI President, ASI Board Chair and Executive Director to ask for contribution to the emergency fund.

RESOLVED, that ASI President, ASI Board Chair, and ASI Executive Director will reach out to all on campus departments, specifically the Vice Presidents and Deans, to urge to contribute to this emergency fund in order to support the students.

(S) Snyder moved to remove the resolved.
Sheppard stated that the Governance Committee should not make any decisions regarding finances.

Rodriguez stated that once Governance approved the resolution it would be on the Finance agenda where they can determine if $12,000 can be contributed to the Basic Needs Center.

Discussed ensued.
The committee moved to a roll call.

Governance 17/18 021
Motion Passed 4-0-0

b. Action: Approval of ASI
   Resolution Recognizing CSUF Student, and, Team, Athletic, and Philanthropic Accomplishments, in 2017-2018

Governance 17/18 022 (M) Vasquez (S) Gelrud moved to approve ASI Resolution recognizing CSUF student, and, team, athletic and philanthropic accomplishments, in 2017-2018
Rodriguez yielded to Nicholas Jakel to elaborate on the resolution.

Jakel stated that the recognition would occur yearly.

(G) Rodriguez – YouTube
Jakel stated that every student athlete should be recognized.
Gelrud asked, what if the future BOD members do not continue the resolution?
Jakel stated the goal of the resolution is to recognize population of students that achieve great things.

Vasquez expressed the importance of the resolution Athletes are not represented.
Jakel stated that women athletes are not being recognized as much as they should.
This resolution would assist with encouragement.

Discussion ensued.
The committee moved to a roll call.

Governance 17/18 022
Motion passed 5-0-0

c. Action: ASI Resolution
   Supporting Civil Disobedience and Social Action at California State University Fullerton

Governance 17/18 023 (M) Sheppard (S) Vasquez moved to approve ASI Resolution supporting civil disobedience and social action at California State University Fullerton

Rodriguez stated that he worked very closely with Liz Sanchez to prepare and write the resolution.

Rodriguez yielded to Liz Sanchez to elaborate on the resolution.
Sanchez stated that the resolution was a form of reacting during the time of crisis. The resolution would recognize what was occurring on college campuses. Sanchez stated that a Social Justice Committee would be needed to approach specific issues. Sheppard asked, who would be responsible for providing the content for the Social Justice Committee?
Sanchez stated that the new incoming 2018-2019 ASI President and Vice President would determine the method of obtaining the content for the Social Justice Committee.

Sheppard asked how would ASI encourage and seek out students?
Sanchez clarified that ASI Executive Offices should engage with the community. The Social Justice Committee would hold ASI Campus Relations Officer accountable. Through the Social Justice Committee the problem would be identified and solved which would solidify the process.
Rodriguez stated that he would like to add the Civil Disobedience definition to help define social justice.
Sanchez stated that the goal would be to have the Governance Committee to approve the resolution and have it ready to be implemented at CSSA.
The committee moved to discussion.
Sheppard stated that it would be very difficult to require Board of Directors to set on another committee. Sheppard asked Sanchez to elaborate on the Social Justice Committee.
Rodriguez stated that representation from all areas would be preferred. The details of the Social Justice Committee have not been determined.
Jakel recommended to for the Social Justice Committee to be changed to commission and structure the commission to be under ASI Chief Governmental Officer.
(M) Sheppard (S) Vasquez moved to amend the resolved to adding social read the following:

**RESOLVED,** that ASI shall encourage each CSU student government to create a social justice commission within their structure that promotes partisan views and advocates for social causes deemed necessary by marginalized individuals and on campus groups, and let it be further

(M) Rodriguez (S) Gelrud moved to amend to change Social Justice Committee to state Social Justice Commission.
Rodriguez stated that changing to be a commission is best because it includes all student representation.
(M) Rodriguez (S) Sheppard moved to add the civil disobedience definition.
(M) Sheppard (S) Snyder moved to amend the resolved to read the following:

**RESOLVED,** that ASI shall create a social media college activism awareness campaign that will inform students of social justice collective actions and on college campuses, and let it be further

The committee moved to a roll call.
Governance 17/18 023
Motion passed 5-0-0

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ROLL CALL VOTES</th>
<th>Amend #1</th>
<th>021</th>
<th>022</th>
<th>Amend #1</th>
<th>023</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COMM Gelrud</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU Vasquez</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARTS Sheppard</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECS Snyder</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HSS Rodriguez</td>
<td>CHAIR</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Results</td>
<td>4-0-0</td>
<td>4-0-0</td>
<td>4-0-0</td>
<td>4-0-0</td>
<td>4-0-0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ANNOUNCEMENTS/MEMBERS PRIVILEGE**

Sheppard invited the committee to her recital Thursday, April 26, 2018.

**ADJOURNMENT**

The meeting adjourned at 3:50 pm.
Jesse Rodriguez, Vice Chair Secretary
Laila Dadabhoy, President / CEO
Kristyhe Robles, Recording Secretary
A Resolution in Support of Tuffy’s Basic Needs Center
Sponsors: Elizabeth Jimenez Perez, Brittnay Nguyen, Hazel Chicas
Co-Sponsors

WHEREAS, The Associated Students, Incorporated (ASI) is a 501 (c)(3) nonprofit organization that operates as an auxiliary organization of California State University, Fullerton; and

WHEREAS, ASI is governed by ASI Board of Directors, who set policy for the organization, approve all funding allocations to programs and services, and advocate on behalf of student interests on committee and boards; and

WHEREAS, the Health Centers funded by U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HSS) define homelessness as an individual without a permanent housing who may stay in a shelter, mission, single room occupancy facilities, vehicle, or someone who may live on the streets; or a term that refers to a situation where that individual is unable to maintain their housing and forced to stay with a series of friends and/or extended family members; and

WHEREAS, the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) defines homelessness as an individual who lacks a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence; ¹ and

WHEREAS, the USDA has labeled food security into four categories: high food security, marginal food security, low food security, and very low food security; ² and

WHEREAS, high food security is defined as no reported indications of food-access problems or limitations; marginal food security is defined as one or two reported indications of typical anxiety over food sufficiency or shortage of food; low food security is defined as reports of reduced quality, variety, or desirability of diet; very low food security is defined as reports of multiple indications of disrupted eating patterns and reduced food intake; ³ and

WHEREAS, in the Spring of 2016 the ASI Board of Directors approved a resolution in support of the Food and Housing Security Task Force at California State University, Fullerton;⁴ and

WHEREAS, the task force was composed of faculty, staff, and students to support students who may lack housing stability and/or food security on our campus; and

¹ https://www.nhchc.org/faq/official-definition-homelessness/
WHEREAS, in the Fall of 2016 Housing and Residence Life opened four beds for students who experience housing displacement, a value equivalent to $50,000; ⁵ and

WHEREAS, in the Fall of 2016 Aramark in partnership with Housing and Residence Life allowed student residents to donate one of their guest meals to students who are food insecure, and at the end of the campaign Aramark matched the 412 student-donated meals for 824 meals in total, a value equivalent to $5,000; ⁶ and

WHEREAS, in the Fall of 2016 Auxiliary Services Corporation (ASC) donated $5,000 in meal cards for students to be able to redeem a $10 meal in the Titan Student Union or at on-campus restaurants; ⁷ and

WHEREAS, in the Fall of 2016, in an effort to match the total value of the meals donated by residential students, the Athletic department and ASC both donated $5,000 to start building an emergency fund that is managed by the Dean of Students office and used to assist students who have other emergency financial needs; ⁸ and

WHEREAS, In 2015, California State University Chancellor Timothy P. White commissioned a snapshot study, Serving Displaced and Food Insecure Students in the CSU, to gain a clearer picture of the prevalence of food and housing insecurity on campus; ⁹and

WHEREAS, California State University, Fullerton established Tuffy’s Basic Needs Center on Wednesday, February 14, 2018 to address the CSU Basic Needs Initiative; ¹⁰ and therefore let it be

RESOLVED, that with the adoption of this resolution, the ASI Board of Directors shall contribute $12,000 from contingency funds to the Tuffy’s Basic Needs Center; let it be further

RESOLVED, that ASI President, ASI Board Chair, and ASI Executive Director will reach out to all on campus departments, specifically the Vice Presidents and Deans, to urge them to contribute to this emergency fund in order to support the students; and let it finally

RESOLVED, that this Resolution be distributed to the California State University Board of Trustees, California State Student Association, all CSU Student Governments, all UC Student Governments, the Governor of California, the California State Senator of the 29th district, the California State Assembly Member of the 65th district, the Fullerton City Council, and the following CSU Fullerton departments, divisions, and/or entities for their support and consideration: Office of the President, the President’s Advisory Board, Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs, Office of the Vice President of Administration and Finance, Office of the Vice President for University Advancement, Office of the Dean of Students, and the Academic Senate.

---

⁵ Communication with Larry Martin, Director of Housing and Residence Life
⁶ Communication with Larry Martin, Director of Housing and Residence Life
⁷ Communication with Jim Donovan, Director of Athletics
⁸ Communication with Frank Mumford, CEO of Auxiliary Services
WHEREAS, The Associated Students, Incorporated (ASI) is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit organization that operates as an auxiliary organization of California State University, Fullerton; and

WHEREAS, ASI is governed by ASI Board of Directors, who set policy for the organization, approve all funding allocations to programs and services, and advocate on behalf of student interests on committees and boards; and

WHEREAS, there are over 600 student athletes at CSUF, comprising of over 1.5% of the student population; and

WHEREAS, student athletes at CSUF have accomplished many things, individually and collectively as a team, since January 2017; and

WHEREAS, Sahid Valenzuela was named 2017 Big West Freshman of the Year for Baseball; and

WHEREAS, Jackson Rowe was named 2017 Big West Freshman of the Year for Men’s Basketball; and

WHEREAS, Martina Edberg was named 2017 Big West Golfer of the Year for Women’s Golf; and

WHEREAS, Darion Zimmerman was named 2017 Men’s Track Athlete of the Year for Men’s Track & Field; and

WHEREAS, Nicolo D’Amato, for Men’s Soccer, and Martina Edberg, for Women’s Golf, both were named Big West Scholar Athletes of the Year for 2017; and

WHEREAS, Martina Edberg graduated in 2017, was recognized as a Second Team All-American, and was the first Titan to reach the NCAA Championships as an individual; and
WHEREAS, the Titans’ tennis duo of Camille DeLeon and Alexis Valenzuela also won a school record 16 doubles matches in 2017 and finished the 80th best double team in the country; and

WHEREAS, Morgan Bertsch was named the 2017 All-Big West Co-Goalkeeper of the Year, for Women’s Soccer; and

WHEREAS, Taylor Dockins tossed Cal State Fullerton Softball’s 57th no-hitter in program history in an 8-0 win vs. San Diego on February 23rd, 2017; and
WHEREAS, Kyle Allman Jr. was named the 2018 Big West Tournament MVP, for Men’s Basketball; and

WHEREAS, Colton Eastman tossed Cal State Fullerton Baseball’s fifth no-hitter in program history on Thursday, March 29th, 2018 at UC Santa Barbara; and

WHEREAS, Titan Athletics boasted seven winning programs (Baseball, Softball, Men’s Basketball, Women’s Tennis, Men’s Soccer, Women’s Soccer, Men’s Track and Field) in Big West competition for the first time in school history during 2016-17; and

WHEREAS, Baseball earned it’s 18th trip to College World Series after defeating rival Long Beach State in Super Regional; and

WHEREAS, Men’s Track & Field hosted and claimed the first Big West Conference Championship in school history, as it outpaced the Mustangs 133 to 128; and

WHEREAS, Softball claimed its second straight Big West Conference championship in 2017; and

WHEREAS, Cal State Fullerton’s Dance team kept its tradition of excellence going, winning its 16th National Title and 8th straight in January 2017. It responded by taking second place at nationals in January 2018; and

WHEREAS, Cal State Fullerton Women’s Tennis team put together the best season in school history. The Titans won a school-record 19 matches, posted a school-best winning percentage of .826, while going 19-4 overall; and

WHEREAS, Cal State Fullerton Men’s Basketball qualified for the NCAA Tournament for the third time in program history. The Titans finished 20-12 on the season; and

WHEREAS, Women’s Cross Country finished 3rd at Big West Championships in Fall 2017. Samantha Huerta took 4th place in the meet; and

WHEREAS, Men’s Soccer claimed their third Big West Tournament Championship in the last four years; and
WHEREAS, Women’s Soccer claimed its seventh Big West Tournament Championship and earned its eighth trip to the NCAA Tournament; and

WHEREAS, Club Baseball beat a NAIA division ranked school and hosted a baseball tournament; and

WHEREAS, Club Softball ended Grand Canyon University's undefeated streak; and

WHEREAS, Women’s Club Soccer finished second in their league; and

WHEREAS, the Equestrian Club Team sent two riders to Regionals, Zone Finals, and IHSA Nationals in Kentucky where they both placed in the top 10 in the country; and

WHEREAS, the Archery Club Team had 3 archers place in the top 10 at nationals where one took second place; and

WHEREAS, Men’s Club Soccer team competed at nationals; and

WHEREAS, Women’s Club Volleyball won a league tournament; and

WHEREAS, Men’s Club Lacrosse went 5-0 in their league this season and competed in the MCLA national tournament for Division II last season; and

WHEREAS, the Division 2 Roller Hockey Club Team took first place at the NCRHA National Championship last year, and is now competing in Division 1; this year, both teams in Division 1 and Division 3, made nationals; and

WHEREAS, the Ice Hockey Club Team finished top 25 in the nation out of over 350 other teams; and

WHEREAS, Women’s Club Lacrosse went undefeated in their league; and

WHEREAS, the Athletics Department raised $4,294.00 to win the Big West Coin Drive for the first time in school history. The department raised money for 8-year old Coben Swanson and his fight with T-Cell Acute Lymphoblastic Leukemia; and

WHEREAS, Titan Athletics joined forces with Hermosa Drive Elementary School to participate in an after school fitness program with the students; and

WHEREAS, sports club student athletes from: Baseball, Women’s Lacrosse, Men’s Volleyball, Softball, and Ultimate Frisbee, all kept local beaches clean with a team beach clean up where they collected over 70 pounds of trash, multiple times throughout the year; and
RESOLVED, the ASI recognizes and commends the aforementioned student athletes, and their teams, for their athletic, and philanthropic, accomplishments; and let it be further,

RESOLVED, the ASI will annually recognize the athletic, and philanthropic, accomplishments of student athletes, and their teams, through a resolution; and let it be finally,

RESOLVED, that this resolution be distributed to the following campus departments, divisions, and/or entities for their consideration: Office of the President, the President’s Cabinet, the President’s Advisory Board, Office of the Provost, Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs, Office of the Dean of Students, the Academic Senate, Office of Titan Athletics, Director of Titan Athletics, the Sports Club Inter-Club Council President and Financial Officer, and the Office of Student Life and Leadership.
A Resolution in Supporting Civil Disobedience and Social Action
At California State University, Fullerton

Sponsors: Jesse Rodriguez
Co-Sponsors:
Distinguished Supporter: Liz Sanchez

WHEREAS, The Associated Students, Incorporated (ASI) is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit organization that operates as an auxiliary organization of California State University, Fullerton; and

WHEREAS, ASI is governed by ASI Board of Directors, who set policy for the organization, approve all funding allocations to programs and services, and advocate on behalf of student interests on committees and boards; and

WHEREAS, ASI provides campus community members with important social, cultural, and recreational opportunities, as well as, a wide range of programs and services, and

WHEREAS, ASI is the recognized voice of over 40,000 students in the California State University, Fullerton (CSUF); and

WHEREAS, the purpose of ASI is to represent all students of CSU Fullerton and advocate for them on issues of higher education pertaining to access, affordability, quality, civility, and the student experience; and

WHEREAS, the mission of the CSU system is to prepare significant numbers of educated, community driven members of society, to contribute to California's schools, economy, culture, and success; ¹ and

WHEREAS, to prepare significant numbers of educated students, social justice initiatives and actions should be a high priority in order to maintain or progress civil and constitutional rights on university grounds; and

WHEREAS, when collective action and social justice initiatives are not supported, suppression and inequity has a negative impact on student communities; and

¹ https://www2.calstate.edu/csu-system/about-the-csu/Pages/mission.aspx
WHEREAS, when the mistreatment of people within historically marginalized communities turns into systematic oppression, whether it be racist, patriarchal, or cultural, it can have a strong and negative impact on the health and sense of self of individuals within said group especially when it is supported and enforced by society and its institutions; 2 and

WHEREAS, historically marginalized communities on college campuses still experience levels of systematic oppression and biases including racism, sexism, homophobia, transphobia, xenophobia, and economic discrimination; 3 and

WHEREAS, students within the CSU system have expressed concerns over their livelihood due to overt threats they have received because they have been alienated for their cultural identities; 4 and

WHEREAS, ASI passed a “Resolution Denouncing Hate Speech and Supporting Diversity at California State University, Fullerton,” a document that defines hate speech and emphasizes support for marginalized communities; 5 and

WHEREAS, students who identify within historically marginalized communities, and/or who identify as cultural allies within the CSU system, express fear to be on campuses because of discrimination and prejudice received through hate speech that threatens their civil rights, which have lead to acts of community civil disobedience on college campuses to gain justice; 6 and

WHEREAS, undocumented students within the CSU system have expressed concerns over their livelihood due to overt threats they receive through hate speech and the impact of federal immigration regulations that threaten students and their immigration status, which have lead college students to engage in acts of community civil disobedience to gain justice; 7 and

WHEREAS, students who identify within historically marginalized communities within the CSU express that the lack of resources, such as small to non-existent diversity centers, has a

2 Portland therapy Center, Cultural and Systematic Oppression  http://www.portlandtherapycenter.com/psychological-terms/cultural-and-systemic-oppression


5 A Resolution Denouncing Hate Speech and Supporting Diversity, Associated Students, Inc. CSUF


negative impact on their individual selves and their community, which has lead to acts of community civil disobedience to gain justice;¹⁰ and

**WHEREAS**, students who identify within historically marginalized communities within the CSU express their concerns over lack of financial stability due to increasing campus-based fees and university tuition rates,¹¹ which has lead to acts of community civil disobedience to gain justice;¹² and

**WHEREAS**, in 2011, researchers found that campaigns of nonviolent resistance were more than twice as effective as their violent counterparts in achieving their stated goals, for they attract support from citizens, whose activism is emulated via protests, boycotts, and other forms of nonviolent noncooperation (which are defined as acts of civil disobedience), these efforts help separate regimes from their main sources of power and produce productive results,¹³ and

**WHEREAS**, in 2011, researchers found that although members of historically marginalized communities have experienced negative impacts on their mental and physical health (when perceptions of discrimination and systematic oppression occur), such perceptions are associated with increase levels of activism;¹⁴ and

**WHEREAS**, in 2016, researchers found that students who engage in forms of activism, including civil disobedience, experience increased levels of confidence for they have found ways to create structural change through forms of community solidarity;¹⁵ and

**WHEREAS**, in 2018, ASI at CSU Los Angeles approved a letter of solidarity written by their Executive Officers in order to support student Naim Reece who is being criminally charged for participating in two on campus protests including a protest against provocateur speaker Ben Shapiro, and an on campus walk-out opposing the election of Donald J. Trump;¹⁶ and

**WHEREAS**, in 2018, a state judge ruled in favor of an act of civil disobedience: stating that the potential structural and public health impacts had made civil disobedience legally necessary;¹⁷

---

¹⁰ LGBTQ+ Community ast CSUF demands more space and resources https://www.ocweekly.com/cal-state-fullertons-lgbtq-community-demands-more-space-and-resources-on-campus-7965788/

¹¹ Statistics n fees relevant to the CSU, http://www.calstate.edu/budget/student-fees/fee-rates/


¹⁷ Judge ruling deems civil disobedience as necessary, https://thinkprogress.org/roxbury-pipeline-protest-necessity-defense-36de64c83ffd/
WHEREAS, in 1964, the United States federal government passed The Civil Rights Act that outlawed discrimination based on race, color, religion, sex or national origin, largely due to the influence of the civil rights movement and acts of civil disobedience that began in 1960 with *Boynton v. Virginia*, and continued through the 1963 and 1964 sit-in cases; therefore, let it be

RESOLVED, that ASI will host a special presentation regarding student activism and forms of collective action every Fall semester to educate students and ASI leadership on the importance of college activism and how to share resources, advocate for, and participate in actions with their constituents, and let it be further

RESOLVED, that ASI will encourage social justice oriented campaigns seek out and advocate for CSUF students who report inequities and forms of systematic discrimination in order to find adequate solutions, and let it be further

RESOLVED, that ASI shall create a social media college activism awareness campaign that will address the stigma of social advocacy efforts and all forms of collective actions on college campuses, and let it be further

RESOLVED, that ASI shall encourage each CSU student government and Division of Student Affairs to share, distribute information, and to partner with on-campus and statewide organizations who mobilize and organize CSU social justice campaigns and actions that promote equity and civil rights protections for historically marginalized communities, and let it be further

RESOLVED, that ASI shall encourage each CSU student government to create a social justice committee within their structure that promotes partisan views and advocates for causes deemed necessary by marginalized individual students and on campus groups, and let it be further

RESOLVED, that ASI shall urge the CSU Chancellor to promote and fund educational programs such as, but not limited to, ethnic, gender, and other studies within the social sciences that have social justice oriented curriculum, and let it be finally

RESOLVED, that this Resolution be distributed to the California State University Board of Trustees, California State Student Association, all CSU Student Governments, all UC Student Governments, the Governor of California, the California State Senator of the 29th district, the California State Assembly Member of the 65th district, the Fullerton City Council, and the California State Board of Education.

---

19 Boynton v. Virginia 364 U.S. 454 (1960)
following CSU Fullerton departments, divisions, and/or entities for their support and consideration: Office of the President, the President's Advisory Board, Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs, Office of the Vice President of Administration and Finance, Office of the Vice President for University Advancement, Office of the Dean of Students, and the Academic Senate.